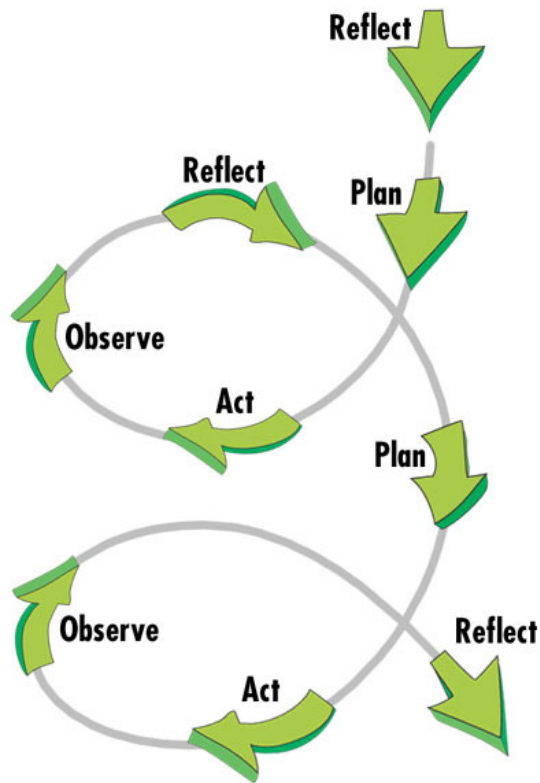


The Action Research Spiral



(Adapted from Kemmis, S. & McTaggart, R., *The Action Research Planner*, 1988)

Taken from <http://khairaqu.blogspot.com/2011/09/classroom-action-research-in-language.html>.

Based on the "Action-Observation-Reflection" model, an outgrowth of Chris Argyris' work on "double-loop" learning...

